

and tied hand and foot with
 wires. My invariable practice has been
 to remove them the first thing, right
 in the office. Thus far we have
 accomplished the same results by several
 treatment. We use the lodge rooms for
 the violent class. When I first went
 there they had 2 out buildings, called
 cottages, one for females and one for ~~female~~
 males, instead of the lodge rooms. Those
 were used for places of confinement. They
 were brick without light. The heat
 was underneath. The floors were stone.
 The heat was very imperfect and
 irregular, some times too warm and some
 times too cold. The most severe cases
 were put into those places in solitary
 confinement. I think the rooms leading
 out of the halls, now used as lodge
 rooms, were opened in 1848.

Q. Was the lodge system been undergoing
 improvements from time to time ever
 since? A. Since I took charge there
 were no lights or windows in the
 rooms. Windows were cut and put
 in and protected by a wire netting